

## Unleashing the Potential of the Private Sector

A Market Development Approach to Reaching Family Planning Goals

International Conference On Family Planning 2022 | Pattaya City, Thailand



#### This Evening's Speakers



Julie Becker SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT Global Health Division, Chemonics International



Shyami DeSilva
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
Population and Reproductive
Health, USAID



Cynthia Eldridge FHM ENGAGE DIRECTOR Chemonics International



Dr. Aguima Frank Tankoano CHIEF OF PARTY USAID AmplifyFP, Pathfinder International



Ndeye Fatou Tall TECHNICAL ADVISOR USAID Senegal Building Resilient Health Systems Project, Chemonics International



Emeka Emmanuel Okafor CHIEF OF PARTY IntegratE Project, Society for Family Health Global



Morgan Simon
MARKET DYNAMICS ANALYST
USAID GHSC-PSM project, and
SENIOR MANAGING CONSULTANT
Data Technical and Transformation
Service Line, IBM



Patricia Odero
DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF
FAMILY PLANNING
Bill & Melinda Gates
Foundation





## Opening Remarks

Shyami DeSilva
Deputy Director
of Population and
Reproductive
Health, USAID





Dr. Aguima Frank Tankoano
Chief of Party,
USAID Amplify Family Planning (AmplifyFP) Project,
Pathfinder International



#### PATHFINDER

#### **USAID Amplify Family Planning (AmplifyFP) Project**

- Launched in 2018
- Aimed at mobilizing and expanding access to, and utilization of, quality family planning services
- Works in four countries in West Africa: Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Niger, and Togo, with a focus on poor and underserved urban populations
- Includes emphasis on strengthening the sustainability and scale-up of postpartum (PPFP) and postabortion family planning (PAFP) services in target districts in each country
- Facilitates Health System Strengthening through the Integrated Learning Network (ILN)
  - Connects service delivery and non-health actors
  - Facilitates joint identification of needs, co-creation of solutions, joint efforts to mobilize resources, and working together to fill gaps and improve services
  - Fosters partnership, dialogue, and learning
  - Gathers and leverages resources to create more efficient and effective service delivery



#### PATHFINDER **AMPLIFY FP** MARKET SOLUTIONS DELIVERED BY ILN **AMPLIFY FP** Solutions to strengthen INTEGRATED I FARNING **CORE FUNCTIONS** Supply chains & service delivery **SUPPLY** NETWORK (ILN) Quality assurance mechanisms Solutions for promotion of couples' communication, **FOSTERS** increasing male engagement, developing peer **DEMAND PARTNERSHIPS** engagement and adolescent and youth leadership Local leaders & practitioners equipped with tools to CONNECTS HEALTH **LEVERAGES STEWARDSHIP** build sustainable practices, Garner local support for & NON-HEALTH **RESOURCES ACTORS** task shifting, PPFP, PAFP, & health services integration **SUPPORTING FUNCTIONS** Integral health financing component, through which ILN health sector actors jointly identify local resources in **FINANCING** the ILN and mobilize these Capacity-building for improved market information, **MARKET** support to identify and address priority data gaps, & **BUILDS CAPACITY DIAGNOSES NEEDS INTELLIGENCE** data quality audits Supporting policy development & advancement and **CO-CREATES RULES &**

**NORMS** 

MARKET

**SOLUTIONS** 



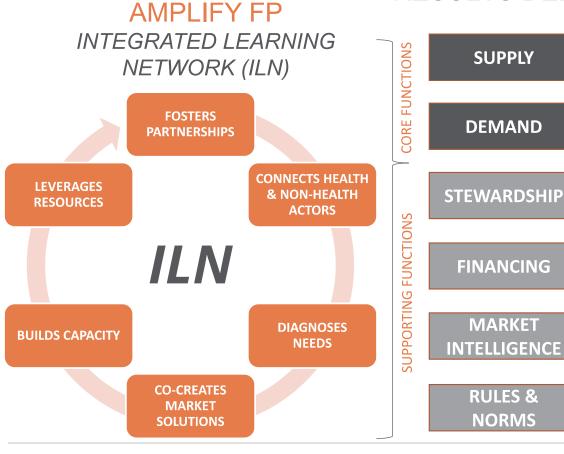
building local capacity to instill adaptive management

practices, including through self-assessments

#### PATHFINDER

### BY DEC. 2021 RESULTS DELIVERED BY AMPLIFY FP

**MARKET IMPACT** 



**1,101,770** clients received FP services & care

**267,794** new users adopted FP, Generated **919,330** couple years of protection (CYP)

**1,500** providers trained in FP/RH **1,000** Community Health Workers (CHWs) in community-based distribution

Mobilized over \$174,000 in local resources to improve service delivery

**52 different policies, guidelines, etc.,** developed / updated / advanced to improve access to and use of FP/RH services



USAID AmplifyFP used an integrated approach in the respective mixed health systems.

In what specific ways did USAID AmplifyFP engage and support the private sector?





### Ndeye Fatou Tall

Technical Advisor,
USAID Senegal Building Resilient Health Systems
(BRHS) Project,
Chemonics International



## USAID Senegal Building Resilient Health Systems Project: Private Sector Engagement for Health

- Five-year USAID-funded project with goal of strengthening the pillars of the health system at the central level (October 2021 -October 2026)
- Intervention strategy based on an iterative "results
  management" approach, focused on private sector engagement
- Public sector approaches to engage the private sector:
  - Build individual and institutional capacity in the public and private sectors
  - Support partnership initiatives between public and private actors to meet the demands for health services





#### **USAID Senegal Building a Resilient Health System Project**



Public and private stakeholders gathered to advocate for increased resource mobilization for the health sector. November 2017. Revitalization of the PP MSAS - ASPS Dialogue

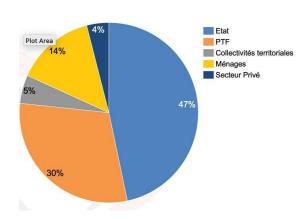
Elaboration of a tool for the exchange of information and good practices (PPP Bulletin)

Capacity-building of MSAS decision-makers on private engagement mechanisms (CSR and PPP)

Development of data reporting tools adapted to the private sector in terms of service delivery and human resources (DHIS2 and iHRIS).

Evaluation of the pilot program on the integration of private providers into CMU to facilitate scaling up.

#### Distribution of NSSP 2019-2023 Resources



Current projections up to 2023, estimated by adjusted growth rates to account for CMU programs (- 1% annual growth rate)



#### **USAID Senegal Building Resilient Health Systems Project**

#### **Key Takeaways:**

- The permanent relationship between public and private actors helps to remove barriers and strengthens the commitment of the private sector.
- The capacities of the public and private sectors must be strengthened in a sustained manner in order to achieve harmonious collaboration between the different parties.
- The private sector is a diverse group; the public sector needs to identify private stakeholders who are willing to support advocacy among their peers for their involvement in the implementation of health programs.

#### **Next Steps:**

- Build on the results of the pilot programs and good practices in private sector engagement to facilitate scaling up
- Support PPP initiatives by strengthening the technical capacities of public and private actors



# Can you please provide more details on the role of interlocuters for the private sector?





## Morgan Simon Market Dynamics Load

Market Dynamics Lead, USAID Global Health Supply Chain Program -Procurement and Supply Management (GHSC-PSM) Project, IBM



#### **USAID GHSC-PSM Purpose and Objectives**

To ensure an uninterrupted supply of public health commodities that save lives.











## **USAID GHSC-PSM By the Numbers:** Family Planning/Reproductive Health Task Order



**\$10.5M DELIVERED**In Q4, FY2022



\$237M of FP/RH commodities DELIVERED



\$586M COST SAVINGS on FP/RH commodities





#### **Three Levers to Support Market Sustainability**

#### **Reduce transaction costs**

 Lowering structural hurdles to interacting in the market, such as by simplifying, smoothing, or rationalizing orders

#### Increase market information

 Generating new data, aligning existing analyses, or improving the visibility of existing data to reduce asymmetries of information

#### Balance supplier and buyer risks

 Offsetting financial risks borne by suppliers in order to make market engagement more attractive





#### **USAID GHSC-PSM Market Health Assessment Approach**

Dimensions	Key questions and output metrics	impact
Global capacity	<ul> <li>Is there sufficient supply to meet demand?</li> <li>Supply and demand gap</li> <li>Existence of demand forecast</li> <li>Forecast accuracy</li> <li>Lead times, global level stockout rate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Closure of supply- demand gap</li> <li>Lead time reduction</li> <li>Improved forecast accuracy</li> </ul>
Affordability and funding	<ul> <li>Is pricing affordable?</li> <li>Price relative to substitute and peer markets</li> <li>% supply base utilized</li> <li>Funding and demand gap</li> <li>Projected funding</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Sustained price decrease</li><li>One-off gain from accelerating market transition</li></ul>
Supply risk	<ul> <li>Is there a sustainable, secure supply of these products?</li> <li>Number and diversity of suppliers</li> <li>Margins / price relative to cost</li> <li>Product registration coverage</li> <li>Scalability of capacity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reduction in supplier concentration risk</li> <li>New suppliers/sites</li> <li>Improved registration coverage</li> </ul>
Product quality and appropriateness	<ul> <li>Are there quality products that meet user needs?</li> <li>Effective products with regulatory approvals</li> <li>Quality of products</li> <li>Appropriateness based on target customer needs</li> <li>Incentives for innovating improved products</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increased product         effectiveness, safety         and/or reduction in side         effects</li> <li>Increased R&amp;D pipeline</li> </ul>





Types of market-shaping

## Does USAID GHSC-PSM consider localization when assessing market health?





### **Emeka Emmanuel Okafor**

Chief of Party, IntegratE Project, Society for Family Health Nigeria





#### IntegratE: Improving Access to FP and PHC Services Through **Community Pharmacists and PPMVs**



#### **Overview**

*Proof—of-concept that Community* Pharmacists and PPMVs have the capacity to provide a wider spectrum of FP and PHC services than they are authorized to provide by law



Funded by BMGF and MSD for Mothers



Women of reproductive ages living in underserved areas of Lagos and Kaduna states



Lagos and Kaduna states



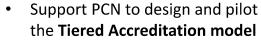
Nov 2017 to Sept 2021

#### **Strategic Approach**

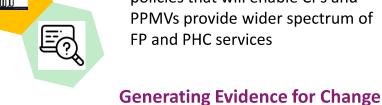
#### Strengthening **Quality of Service Delivery**

- Building capacity of CPs and PPMVs for expanded FP & **PHC** supporting PCN/SMOH in designing and implementing supervision model
- Creating referral and linkages between CPs/PPMVs and comprehensive health centers for continuum of care
- Improve supply of commodities

#### **Enabling Environment**



- Strengthen the capacity of PCN to supervise CPs and PPMVs
- Revision of **TSTS policy** and other policies that will enable CPs and PPMVs provide wider spectrum of FP and PHC services



- Design and implement research agenda to inform policies and programs
- **Monitoring & Evaluation**





#### **Key Results**





810,935
Condoms distributed



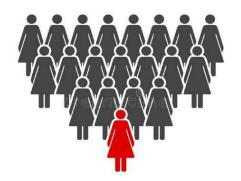
140, 158
Oral pills given



43,874
Injectables delivered



9,628
Implants inserted



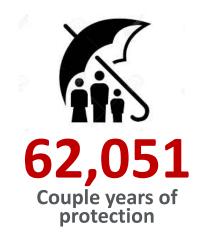
FP services from about 1,073 trained providers (CPs/PPMVs)

101,335 women, of whom about 35% are new FP clients who

may not access FP if the providers

were not trained

293,601 women accessing





17,871 unintended pregnancies averted. Fewer

unintended pregnancies means fewer maternal and child deaths



# How would you describe the regulatory agency's role in helping to sustain this system change?





#### Closing Remarks

Patricia Odero
Deputy Director of
Family Planning,
Bill & Melinda
Gates Foundation



## Q&A

Thank you! Merci! Gracias! Obrigado! ขอบคุณ

